



March 2017

## Citation Maker Examples for Elementary Students -- MLA 8th ed.

### Books

#### Print Books (Whole)

##### Book, 1 author

Simon, Seymour. *Frogs*. HarperCollins Publishers, 2015.

##### Book, 2 authors

Rottmann, Alexander, and Nici Pederzoli. *Freestyle Snowboarding: Tricks, Skills, and Techniques*. Firefly Books, 2010.

##### Book, 3 authors, edition

Reilly, Mary Jo, et al. *Mexico*. 3rd ed., Marshall Cavendish Benchmark, 2012.

##### Book, 1 editor

Willis, Laurie, editor. *Adoption*. Greenhaven Press, 2012.

##### Book, 2 editors

Lerner, K. Lee, and Brenda Wilmoth Lerner, editors. *World of Sports Science*. Gale, 2007.

##### Book, 3 editors, edition, used one volume of a multi-volume set

Lerner, K. Lee, et al., editors. *Alternative Energy*. 2nd ed., vol. 1, Gale, 2012.

#### Print Books (Part)

##### Poem in a book, 1 author

Medina, Pablo. "The Secret." *Cool Salsa: Bilingual Poems on Growing Up Latino in the United States*, Holt, 1994, p. 48.

##### Short story in a book, 1 author, 1 editor

Chase, Richard. "Old Christmas Eve." *Grandfather Tales*, edited by H. L. Pick, Viking, 1973, pp. 58-60.

### **Encyclopedia article, author**

Adams, Clark E. "Gerbils." *The World Book Encyclopedia*, 2013, pp. 136-37.

### **Encyclopedia article, no author, from a multi-volume set, edition**

"Rats, Mice, and Relatives II: Hamsters (Cricetinae)." *Grzimek's Animal Life Encyclopedia*, 2nd ed., vol. 16, Gale, 2007, pp. 239-48.

### **Word in a dictionary, no author**

"Greenhouse Effect." *Merriam-Webster's Dictionary for Children*, Merriam-Webster, 2010, p. 242.

### **Map in an atlas, no author**

"Prevailing Winds and Ocean Currents." *National Geographic Student World Atlas*, 4th ed., National Geographic, 2014, p. 23.

### **Photograph of artwork, in a book, no author, 2 editors**

"Chinese Horse." *Art That Changed the World*, edited by Gadi Farour and Sam Atkinson, DK Publishing, 2013, p. 20.

## **Books (Whole or Part) Found in a Library Database**

### **Book, in a library database, 1 author**

Lundgren, Julie K. *Animal Adaptations*. Britannica Digital Learning, 2013. *Kids InfoBits*, [go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=ITKE&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&id=GALE%7CCX3745300007&it=r&asid=91e4411f5781d956ac60b76a482d97e9](http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=ITKE&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&id=GALE%7CCX3745300007&it=r&asid=91e4411f5781d956ac60b76a482d97e9).

### **Article in a book, library database, 2 authors, edition**

Garbus, Julia, and Noah Berlatsky. "Panda, Giant." *UXL Endangered Species*, 3rd ed., UXL, 2016, pp. 191-94. *Kids InfoBits*, [go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=ITKE&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&id=GALE%7CCX3627500069&it=r&asid=a5cee18da5ab0421cd6e9d78897dd329](http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=ITKE&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&id=GALE%7CCX3627500069&it=r&asid=a5cee18da5ab0421cd6e9d78897dd329).

### **Article in a book, library database, 2 editors**

Lerner, K. Lee, and Brenda Wilmoth Lerner, editors. "Soccer." *World of Sports Science*, vol. 2, Gale, 2007, pp.647-49. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*, [go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=GVRL&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&it=r&id=GALE%7CCX3451100488&asid=7f7a14a418f9fdb081e1f5587d079270](http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=GVRL&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&it=r&id=GALE%7CCX3451100488&asid=7f7a14a418f9fdb081e1f5587d079270).

## Books (Whole or Part) Found on the Internet

### Word in a dictionary, Internet, publisher is same as Web site title (so do not list publisher)

“Greenhouse Effect.” *Merriam-Webster Dictionary*, 2016, [www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/greenhouse%20effect](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/greenhouse%20effect).

### Encyclopedia article, Internet, publisher is same as Web site title (so do not list publisher)

Stock, Joann. "Earthquake." *World Book Student*, 2016, [worldbookonline.com/student/article?id=ar171680](http://worldbookonline.com/student/article?id=ar171680).

## E-Books

### E-book, 1 author, downloaded to a device

Arnold, Eric. *Volcanoes! Mountains of Fire*. E-book, Random House, 2013.

### E-book, 1 author, read on a Web site

Chandler, Katherine. *The Bird-Woman of the Lewis and Clark Expedition*. E-book, Silver Burdett, 1905. *Google Books*, [books.google.com/books?id=B7UAAAAAYAAJ](http://books.google.com/books?id=B7UAAAAAYAAJ).

### E-book, 1 editor, read on a Web site

Dickinson, Asa D., editor. *The Children's Book of Thanksgiving Stories*. E-book, Doubleday, 1915. *Project Gutenberg*, [www.gutenberg.org/etext/45114](http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/45114).

## Periodicals

### Magazine article, print, non-consecutive pages

Betteley, Pat. "Giraffes: Sentries of the Savanna." *Faces: People, Places, and Cultures*, Mar. 2016, pp. 6+.

### Magazine article, Internet, timestamp after the date

Shanahan, Mike. "The Majesty and Mystery of India's Sacred Banyan Trees." *Newsweek*, 21 Sept. 2016, 1:13 p.m., [www.newsweek.com/ladders-heaven-india-sacred-banyan-trees-figs-500196](http://www.newsweek.com/ladders-heaven-india-sacred-banyan-trees-figs-500196).

### Magazine article, library database, (title of magazine and database are the same)

Boyer, Crispin. "Bottlenose Dolphins." *National Geographic Kids*, June-July 2016, pp. 16+. *National Geographic Kids*, [tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/3iYh66](http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/3iYh66).

### **Magazine article, library database, no author**

"The Science of Decision Making and Peer Pressure." *New York Times Upfront*, 8 Feb. 2016, p. S17. *Student Resources in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A443058701/SUIC?u=port&xid=fcd649c7](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A443058701/SUIC?u=port&xid=fcd649c7).

### **Newspaper article, print, local (not national), city not already in newspaper's name**

Williams, Kale. "New Arrival Will Take Plunge at Zoo." *The Oregonian* [Portland], 11 Aug. 2016, p. A3.

### **Newspaper article, Internet, national**

Mitchell, Heidi. "Why Are Human Ears Shaped That Way?" *Wall Street Journal*, 19 Sept. 2016. [www.wsj.com/articles/why-are-human-ears-shaped-that-way-1474302423](http://www.wsj.com/articles/why-are-human-ears-shaped-that-way-1474302423).

### **Newspaper article, library database, no author, no page listed**

"Secondhand Smoke Remains a Problem for Teens, Study Finds." *Washington Post*, 11 Jan. 2016. *Student Resources in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A439616122/SUIC?u=port&xid=5286da8e](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A439616122/SUIC?u=port&xid=5286da8e).

## **Internet Web sites**

### **Entire Web site, author same as publisher**

"Crater Lake." *National Park Service*, 2016, [www.nps.gov/crla/](http://www.nps.gov/crla/).

### **Page on a Web site, different author and publisher, Web site title same as publisher**

Forsha, Emily. "7 Wonders of Oregon: Crater Lake." *Travel Oregon*, 28 Sept. 2015, [www.traveloregon.com/trip-ideas/oregon-stories/7-wonders-of-oregon-crater-lake/](http://www.traveloregon.com/trip-ideas/oregon-stories/7-wonders-of-oregon-crater-lake/).

## **Video Recording**

### **Film, viewed on DVD (or on television or in a theater)**

*Super Size Me*. Directed by Morgan Spurlock, Showtime Independent Films, 2004.

### **Film, viewed on Hulu**

*The Secret of NIMH*. Directed by Don Bluth, MGM, 1982. *Hulu*, [www.hulu.com/the-secret-of-nimh](http://www.hulu.com/the-secret-of-nimh).

### **Episode of television program, viewed on publisher's own Web site**

"Inside Einstein's Mind." *Nova*, PBS, 25 Nov. 2015, [www.pbs.org/video/2365615918/](http://www.pbs.org/video/2365615918/).

## **Episode of video podcast series, viewed on YouTube**

“Beau Lotto + Amy O’Toole: Science Is for Everyone, Kids Included.” *TED Talks*, June 2012. *YouTube*, uploaded by TED, 17 Oct. 2012, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=0g2WE1qXiKM](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0g2WE1qXiKM).

## **Audio Recording**

### **Song on an album**

Raffi. “The Corner Grocery Store.” *Fun Food Songs*, Rounder Music, 2013.

### **Song on an album, listened to on artist’s own Web site, performers as author**

Kidz Bop. “Happy.” *Kidz Bop Greatest Hits*, Concord Music, 2016, [kidzbop.com/music/kidz-bop-greatest-hits](http://kidzbop.com/music/kidz-bop-greatest-hits).

### **Song, no album, listened to on a Web site, author is songwriter**

Key, Francis Scott. "Star Spangled Banner." *U.S. Army Music*, U.S. Army, [www.music.army.mil/music/nationalanthem](http://www.music.army.mil/music/nationalanthem).

### **Song on an album, listened to on Pandora**

Gad, Josh. “In Summer.” *Frozen*, Walt Disney Records, 2013, *Pandora*, [www.pandora.com/station/play/3319168615709124773](http://www.pandora.com/station/play/3319168615709124773).

### **Album, artist is a group**

Beatles. *Abbey Road*. Capitol, 1969.

### **Episode of a radio program (or podcast), listened to on publisher’s own Web site**

"What It’s Really Like to ‘Walk’ in Space." *Weekend Edition Sunday*, NPR, 21 Aug. 2016, [www.npr.org/2016/08/21/490821256/what-it-s-really-like-to-walk-in-space](http://www.npr.org/2016/08/21/490821256/what-it-s-really-like-to-walk-in-space).

### **Speech, listened to on a Web site**

King, Martin Luther, Jr. “I Have a Dream.” *American Rhetoric*, 28 Aug. 1963, [www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/mlkhaveadream.htm](http://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/mlkhaveadream.htm).

### **Poem, listened to from a library database**

Thayer, Ernest Lawrence. "Thayer: 'Casey at the Bat'." *Exploring Poetry*, Gale, 2003. *Research in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/EJ2250022151/SUIC?u=port&xid=6e9d5b04](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/EJ2250022151/SUIC?u=port&xid=6e9d5b04).

## **Artwork, Image, Object, Photograph, Model**

### **Painting, titled, viewed in a museum**

Monet, Claude. *Garden at Sainte-Adresse*. 1867, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.

### **Object, untitled (you provide a description), viewed in a museum**

Gate, Simon. Glass bowl with cover and stand. 1928, Art Institute of Chicago.

### **Artifact, untitled (you provide a description), unknown creator, estimated date, viewed in a museum**

Covered wagon. [Circa 1860], Oregon Historical Society, Portland.

### **Sculpture, titled, viewed in an outdoor public space**

Johnson, John Seward, II. *Allow Me*. 1983, Pioneer Courthouse Square, Portland.

## **Personal Interview**

### **Students interview an author, by video chat**

Kinney, Jeff. Interview. By Mrs. Hernandez's 4th grade class. 3 Oct. 2015.

### **Personal interview of the conductor of a local symphony, by telephone**

Kalmar, Carlos. Interview. By Jane Smith. 24 Jan. 2016.

### **Personal interview of a school principal by two students, in person**

Brown, Jennifer. Interview. By Maria Lopez and Ivan Petrov. 15 Sept. 2016.

## **Field Trip, Event, or Live Experience**

### **Lecture heard during a field trip, attended in person**

Newton, Laura. "Sauvie Island." Audubon Society of Portland, 3 Oct. 2016, Sauvie Island Nature Preserve, Portland.

### **Concert, attended in person**

Oregon Symphony. "Frozen Fairy Tales." 13 Nov. 2016, Arlene Schnitzer Concert Hall, Portland.

## **E-mail**

### **E-mail, title is subject line**

Yazzolino, Gail. "Question about Oregon Trail." Received by Emily Chang, 17 Sept. 2016.

Porter, Caleb. "Re: Portland Timbers Soccer Team." Received by John Hernandez, 23 Jan. 2016.

## **Social Media (Twitter, Facebook, Pinterest, etc.)**

### **Tweet from Twitter, pseudonym (real name added), title is entire tweet, no timestamp given**

@Pontifex (Pope Francis). "Let us carry Mother Teresa's smile in our hearts and give it to those whom we meet along our journey." *Twitter*, 4 Sept. 2016, [twitter.com/Pontifex/status/772396413258903552](https://twitter.com/Pontifex/status/772396413258903552).

### **Post from Facebook, title is text of entire post, timestamp given**

@oregonzoo. "Routine health exams at our veterinary center result in some spookily spectacular X-rays." *Facebook*, 19 Oct. 2016, 12:57 p.m., [www.facebook.com/oregonzoovideos/10153852775466109](https://www.facebook.com/oregonzoovideos/10153852775466109).