



March 2017

Citation Maker Examples for Elementary Students -- MLA 8th ed.

Books

Print Books (Whole)

Book, 1 author

Simon, Seymour. *Frogs*. HarperCollins Publishers, 2015.

Book, 2 authors

Rottmann, Alexander, and Nici Pederzoli. *Freestyle Snowboarding: Tricks, Skills, and Techniques*. Firefly Books, 2010.

Book, 3 authors, edition

Reilly, Mary Jo, et al. *Mexico*. 3rd ed., Marshall Cavendish Benchmark, 2012.

Book, 1 editor

Willis, Laurie, editor. *Adoption*. Greenhaven Press, 2012.

Book, 2 editors

Lerner, K. Lee, and Brenda Wilmoth Lerner, editors. *World of Sports Science*. Gale, 2007.

Book, 3 editors, edition, used one volume of a multi-volume set

Lerner, K. Lee, et al., editors. *Alternative Energy*. 2nd ed., vol. 1, Gale, 2012.

Print Books (Part)

Poem in a book, 1 author

Medina, Pablo. "The Secret." *Cool Salsa: Bilingual Poems on Growing Up Latino in the United States*, Holt, 1994, p. 48.

Short story in a book, 1 author, 1 editor

Chase, Richard. "Old Christmas Eve." *Grandfather Tales*, edited by H. L. Pick, Viking, 1973, pp. 58-60.

Encyclopedia article, author

Adams, Clark E. "Gerbils." *The World Book Encyclopedia*, 2013, pp. 136-37.

Encyclopedia article, no author, from a multi-volume set, edition

"Rats, Mice, and Relatives II: Hamsters (Cricetinae)." *Grzimek's Animal Life Encyclopedia*, 2nd ed., vol. 16, Gale, 2007, pp. 239-48.

Word in a dictionary, no author

"Greenhouse Effect." *Merriam-Webster's Dictionary for Children*, Merriam-Webster, 2010, p. 242.

Map in an atlas, no author

"Prevailing Winds and Ocean Currents." *National Geographic Student World Atlas*, 4th ed., National Geographic, 2014, p. 23.

Photograph of artwork, in a book, no author, 2 editors

"Chinese Horse." *Art That Changed the World*, edited by Gadi Farour and Sam Atkinson, DK Publishing, 2013, p. 20.

Books (Whole or Part) Found in a Library Database

Book, in a library database, 1 author

Lundgren, Julie K. *Animal Adaptations*. Britannica Digital Learning, 2013. *Kids InfoBits*, go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=ITKE&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&id=GALE%7CCX3745300007&it=r&asid=91e4411f5781d956ac60b76a482d97e9.

Article in a book, library database, 2 authors, edition

Garbus, Julia, and Noah Berlatsky. "Panda, Giant." *UXL Endangered Species*, 3rd ed., UXL, 2016, pp. 191-94. *Kids InfoBits*, go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=ITKE&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&id=GALE%7CCX3627500069&it=r&asid=a5cee18da5ab0421cd6e9d78897dd329.

Article in a book, library database, 2 editors

Lerner, K. Lee, and Brenda Wilmoth Lerner, editors. "Soccer." *World of Sports Science*, vol. 2, Gale, 2007, pp.647-49. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*, go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=GVRL&sw=w&u=port&v=2.1&it=r&id=GALE%7CCX3451100488&asid=7f7a14a418f9fdb081e1f5587d079270.

Books (Whole or Part) Found on the Internet

Word in a dictionary, Internet, publisher is same as Web site title (so do not list publisher)

“Greenhouse Effect.” *Merriam-Webster Dictionary*, 2016, www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/greenhouse%20effect.

Encyclopedia article, Internet, publisher is same as Web site title (so do not list publisher)

Stock, Joann. "Earthquake." *World Book Student*, 2016, worldbookonline.com/student/article?id=ar171680.

E-Books

E-book, 1 author, downloaded to a device

Arnold, Eric. *Volcanoes! Mountains of Fire*. E-book, Random House, 2013.

E-book, 1 author, read on a Web site

Chandler, Katherine. *The Bird-Woman of the Lewis and Clark Expedition*. E-book, Silver Burdett, 1905. *Google Books*, books.google.com/books?id=B7UAAAAAYAAJ.

E-book, 1 editor, read on a Web site

Dickinson, Asa D., editor. *The Children's Book of Thanksgiving Stories*. E-book, Doubleday, 1915. *Project Gutenberg*, www.gutenberg.org/etext/45114.

Periodicals

Magazine article, print, non-consecutive pages

Betteley, Pat. "Giraffes: Sentries of the Savanna." *Faces: People, Places, and Cultures*, Mar. 2016, pp. 6+.

Magazine article, Internet, timestamp after the date

Shanahan, Mike. "The Majesty and Mystery of India's Sacred Banyan Trees." *Newsweek*, 21 Sept. 2016, 1:13 p.m., www.newsweek.com/ladders-heaven-india-sacred-banyan-trees-figs-500196.

Magazine article, library database, (title of magazine and database are the same)

Boyer, Crispin. "Bottlenose Dolphins." *National Geographic Kids*, June-July 2016, pp. 16+. *National Geographic Kids*, tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/3iYh66.

Magazine article, library database, no author

"The Science of Decision Making and Peer Pressure." *New York Times Upfront*, 8 Feb. 2016, p. S17. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A443058701/SUIC?u=port&xid=fcd649c7.

Newspaper article, print, local (not national), city not already in newspaper's name

Williams, Kale. "New Arrival Will Take Plunge at Zoo." *The Oregonian* [Portland], 11 Aug. 2016, p. A3.

Newspaper article, Internet, national

Mitchell, Heidi. "Why Are Human Ears Shaped That Way?" *Wall Street Journal*, 19 Sept. 2016. www.wsj.com/articles/why-are-human-ears-shaped-that-way-1474302423.

Newspaper article, library database, no author, no page listed

"Secondhand Smoke Remains a Problem for Teens, Study Finds." *Washington Post*, 11 Jan. 2016. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A439616122/SUIC?u=port&xid=5286da8e.

Internet Web sites

Entire Web site, author same as publisher

"Crater Lake." *National Park Service*, 2016, www.nps.gov/crla/.

Page on a Web site, different author and publisher, Web site title same as publisher

Forsha, Emily. "7 Wonders of Oregon: Crater Lake." *Travel Oregon*, 28 Sept. 2015, www.traveloregon.com/trip-ideas/oregon-stories/7-wonders-of-oregon-crater-lake/.

Video Recording

Film, viewed on DVD (or on television or in a theater)

Super Size Me. Directed by Morgan Spurlock, Showtime Independent Films, 2004.

Film, viewed on Hulu

The Secret of NIMH. Directed by Don Bluth, MGM, 1982. *Hulu*, www.hulu.com/the-secret-of-nimh.

Episode of television program, viewed on publisher's own Web site

"Inside Einstein's Mind." *Nova*, PBS, 25 Nov. 2015, www.pbs.org/video/2365615918/.

Episode of video podcast series, viewed on YouTube

“Beau Lotto + Amy O’Toole: Science Is for Everyone, Kids Included.” *TED Talks*, June 2012. *YouTube*, uploaded by TED, 17 Oct. 2012, www.youtube.com/watch?v=0g2WE1qXiKM.

Audio Recording

Song on an album

Raffi. “The Corner Grocery Store.” *Fun Food Songs*, Rounder Music, 2013.

Song on an album, listened to on artist’s own Web site, performers as author

Kidz Bop. “Happy.” *Kidz Bop Greatest Hits*, Concord Music, 2016, kidzbop.com/music/kidz-bop-greatest-hits.

Song, no album, listened to on a Web site, author is songwriter

Key, Francis Scott. "Star Spangled Banner." *U.S. Army Music*, U.S. Army, www.music.army.mil/music/nationalanthem.

Song on an album, listened to on Pandora

Gad, Josh. “In Summer.” *Frozen*, Walt Disney Records, 2013, *Pandora*, www.pandora.com/station/play/3319168615709124773.

Album, artist is a group

Beatles. *Abbey Road*. Capitol, 1969.

Episode of a radio program (or podcast), listened to on publisher’s own Web site

"What It’s Really Like to ‘Walk’ in Space." *Weekend Edition Sunday*, NPR, 21 Aug. 2016, www.npr.org/2016/08/21/490821256/what-it-s-really-like-to-walk-in-space.

Speech, listened to on a Web site

King, Martin Luther, Jr. “I Have a Dream.” *American Rhetoric*, 28 Aug. 1963, www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/mlkhaveadream.htm.

Poem, listened to from a library database

Thayer, Ernest Lawrence. "Thayer: 'Casey at the Bat'." *Exploring Poetry*, Gale, 2003. *Research in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/EJ2250022151/SUIC?u=port&xid=6e9d5b04.

Artwork, Image, Object, Photograph, Model

Painting, titled, viewed in a museum

Monet, Claude. *Garden at Sainte-Adresse*. 1867, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.

Object, untitled (you provide a description), viewed in a museum

Gate, Simon. Glass bowl with cover and stand. 1928, Art Institute of Chicago.

Artifact, untitled (you provide a description), unknown creator, estimated date, viewed in a museum

Covered wagon. [Circa 1860], Oregon Historical Society, Portland.

Sculpture, titled, viewed in an outdoor public space

Johnson, John Seward, II. *Allow Me*. 1983, Pioneer Courthouse Square, Portland.

Personal Interview

Students interview an author, by video chat

Kinney, Jeff. Interview. By Mrs. Hernandez's 4th grade class. 3 Oct. 2015.

Personal interview of the conductor of a local symphony, by telephone

Kalmar, Carlos. Interview. By Jane Smith. 24 Jan. 2016.

Personal interview of a school principal by two students, in person

Brown, Jennifer. Interview. By Maria Lopez and Ivan Petrov. 15 Sept. 2016.

Field Trip, Event, or Live Experience

Lecture heard during a field trip, attended in person

Newton, Laura. "Sauvie Island." Audubon Society of Portland, 3 Oct. 2016, Sauvie Island Nature Preserve, Portland.

Concert, attended in person

Oregon Symphony. "Frozen Fairy Tales." 13 Nov. 2016, Arlene Schnitzer Concert Hall, Portland.

E-mail

E-mail, title is subject line

Yazzolino, Gail. "Question about Oregon Trail." Received by Emily Chang, 17 Sept. 2016.

Porter, Caleb. "Re: Portland Timbers Soccer Team." Received by John Hernandez, 23 Jan. 2016.

Social Media (Twitter, Facebook, Pinterest, etc.)

Tweet from Twitter, pseudonym (real name added), title is entire tweet, no timestamp given

@Pontifex (Pope Francis). "Let us carry Mother Teresa's smile in our hearts and give it to those whom we meet along our journey." *Twitter*, 4 Sept. 2016, twitter.com/Pontifex/status/772396413258903552.

Post from Facebook, title is text of entire post, timestamp given

@oregonzoo. "Routine health exams at our veterinary center result in some spookily spectacular X-rays." *Facebook*, 19 Oct. 2016, 12:57 p.m., www.facebook.com/oregonzoovideos/10153852775466109.